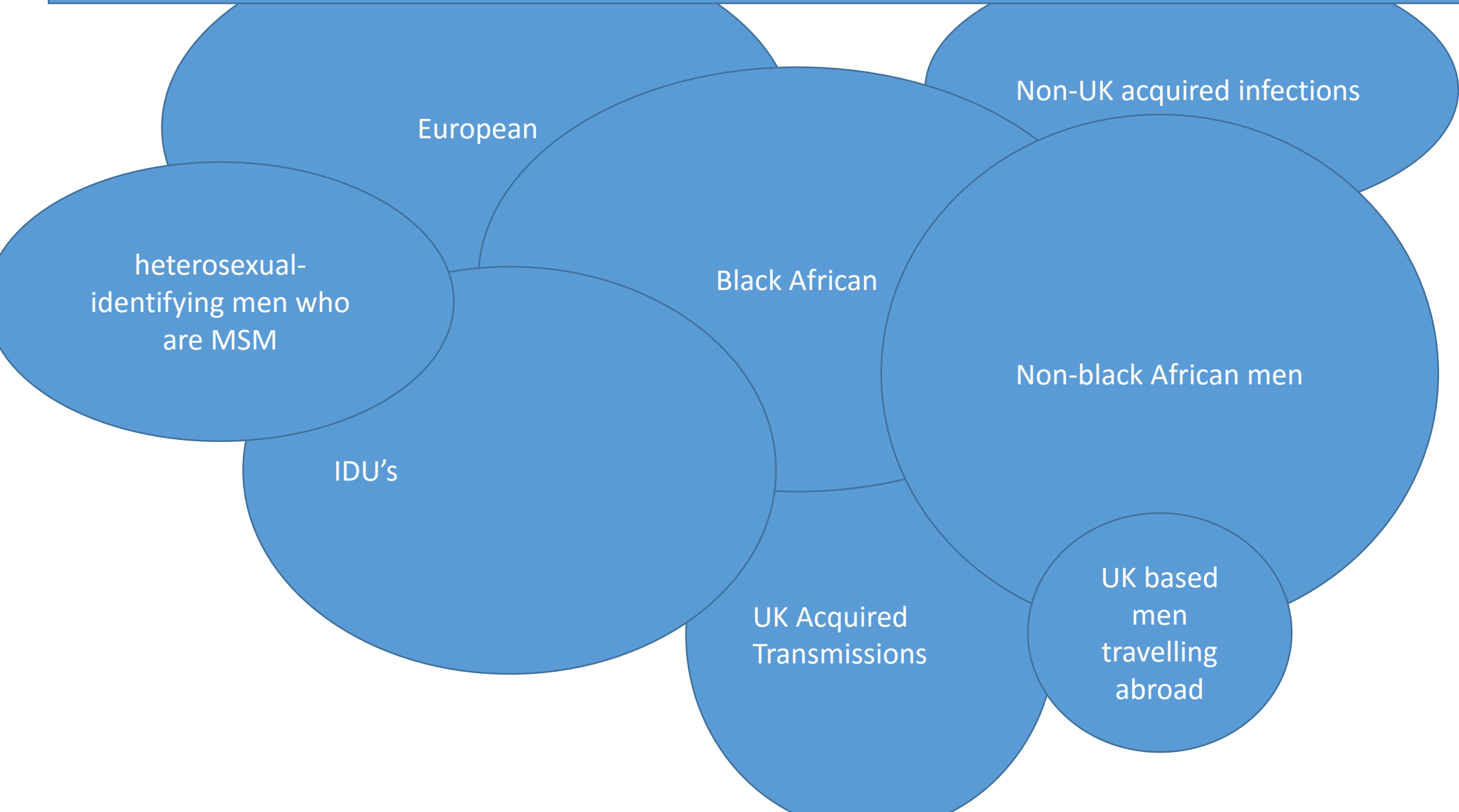


Speaker Name	Statement
<b>Chris O'Connor</b>	I have received some contribution towards travel and accommodation expenses from Janssen, but no other fee. I receive no financial assistance from any organisation or individual for this talk.
Date :	June 2016

# The Invisible Man

Heterosexual Men and HIV

# Transmissions Heterosexual HIV Positive Men – Overlapping Understanding



**Monster who infected woman with HIV virus and had unprotected sex with seven others is jailed**

By [DAILY MAIL REPORTER](#)  
, 26 July 2011



The screenshot shows the top of a news page from 'THE Sun' newspaper, dated Wednesday, 27 July 2011. The main headline reads 'HIV monster' in large, bold letters, followed by the sub-headline '4 yrs for callous lover who passed virus to partner'. The article is by Alastair Taylor, published on 26 July 2011. To the right of the text is a mugshot of a man with a shaved head, wearing a red shirt. Below the mugshot is a caption that reads 'Jailed ... Nkoinat Mabanda'. The left sidebar contains various navigation links such as 'HOME', 'NEWS', 'Weather', 'Politics', 'Sun City', 'Captain Church', 'Sun Style', 'What's On', 'VIDEO', 'SPORT', 'Football', 'Dream Team', 'Cricket', 'PI & Motorsport', 'SHOWBIZ', 'Stars', 'Film', 'Music', 'Six Degrees', and 'TV'. At the top right, there is a search bar and a link to 'GOT A STORY? EMAIL: TALKBACK@THE-SUN.CO.UK'.

# Str8 Specifics

Stigma

Sub group

Criminalisation

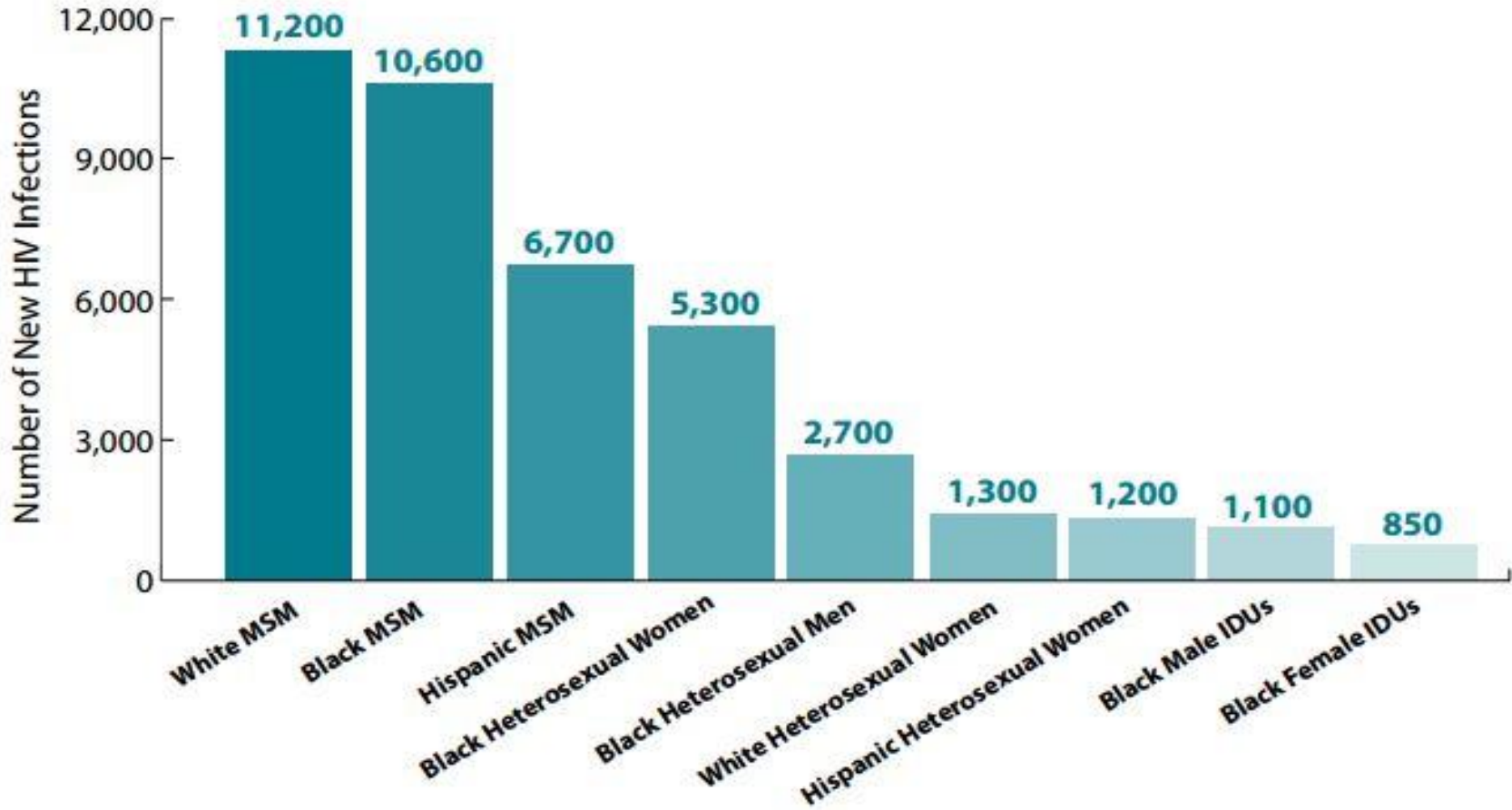
Relationships

Disclosure

Conception

Family

**Figure 1: Estimated New HIV Infections in the United States, 2010, for the Most-Affected Sub-Populations**



In 2010 there were in fact 508 new transmissions of HIV in heterosexual white men. In 2015 Twittersphere went mental white men get HIV through gay sex, needles and or prostitutes.,.,.,.

# Criminalisation

- Lack of knowledge of an ambiguous legal framework
- International aspect adds to the fear factor
- Heterosexual cases have been the headline cases pursued by the CPS
- Affect on the everyday lives of PLWHIV
- Treatment as Prevention/lack of the onward infections from those on ART has outstripped legal and moral approach

## England and Wales

Table of cases of people charged with Grievous Bodily Harm under Section 20 of the Offences Against the Person Act 1861, for reckless sexual transmission of serious infections in England and Wales

(Note: this table is updated by NAT to the best of our knowledge and is dependent on cases coming to our attention via media reports and through our network of contacts)

Sex	Age	Court	Date of trial	Complainants	Plea	Court Verdict	Sentence	Comments
Male 1	38	Inner London	Oct 2003	2 women	Not Guilty	Guilty	8 years	2 counts of 42 and 54 months to run consecutively
Male 1		Appeal Court	May 2004	-	-	Appeal Allowed - re-trial ordered	-	Judge ruled to have mis-directed the jury
Male 1		Central Criminal Court	Mar 2005	1 woman	Not Guilty	Guilty	4 years 6 months	Dropped to one count First retrial Jun '04 halted
Male 2	40	Liverpool	Jan 2004	1 woman	Guilty	Guilty	4 years	Convicted of other offences
Male *3	28	Teesside	May 2004	5 women	Not Guilty	Guilty (2 acquittals)	10 years	4 years, 3 years and 3 years to run consecutively
Male 3		Appeal Court	Feb 2005	-	-	Appeal Dismissed	-	Sentence unchanged despite support from one complainant for a reduction
Male 4	38	Leicester	Jul 2005	1 woman	Guilty	Guilty	3 years	Died Jan 2006
Female 1	20	Cardiff	Jul 2005	1 man	Guilty	Guilty	2 years	First woman charged
Male 5	44	Exeter	Dec 2005	1 woman	Guilty	Guilty	3 Years 3 months SOPO	Also given a Sexual Offences Act Prevention Order requiring disclosure before any future sexual relationship
Male 6	47	Isleworth	Apr 2006	1 man	Guilty	Guilty	3 years 4 months	First case involving gay men
Female 2	43	Inner London	Jun 2006	1 man	Guilty	Guilty	2 years 8 months	
Male 7	20's	Kingston	Aug 2006	1 man	Not Guilty	Not Guilty	Acquitted	First acquittal after defence expert disputed the virological evidence
Male 8	43	Liverpool	Nov 2006	1 woman	Guilty	Guilty	2 years 6 months	Both complainant and defendant had previously diagnosed psychiatric conditions



Name	Age	Court	Date of trial	Complainants	Plea	Court Verdict	Sentence	Comments
Male 9	35	Bournemouth	Jan 2007	1 woman	Guilty	Guilty	3 years 6 months	
Male 10	51	Preston	Apr 2007	1 man	Not Guilty	Not Guilty	Acquitted	Dismissed by the judge but convicted of another offence
Male* 11	39	Manchester	Feb 2008	1 woman	Not Guilty	Not Guilty	Acquitted	Dismissed by the judge
Male # 12	29	Gloucester	Nov 2008	1 woman	Guilty	Guilty	2 years	Prosecuted and convicted for Hepatitis B only not HIV
Male 13	41	Preston	Nov 2008	1 woman	Guilty	Guilty	1 year	Woman went on to infect another man
Male 14	33	Leicester	Nov 2008	1 woman	Not Guilty	Not Guilty	Acquitted	CPS dropped the case but convicted of other offences
Male 15	32	Maidstone	Aug 2010	1 woman	Guilty	Guilty	1 year SOPO	Sentence concurrent with another one for 'GBH with intent' unrelated to HIV.
Male 16	44	Wolverhampton	July 2011	1 woman	Guilty	Guilty	4 years + 1 year on licence.	Also received a ASBO
Male # 17	28	Northampton	Aug 2011	1 woman	Guilty	Guilty	14 months	Convicted for Herpes. Released on bail pending appeal.
Male 18	38	Teesside	Oct 2011	1 woman	Guilty	Guilty	2 years 8 months	
Male 19	48	Newcastle	Oct 2012	1 woman	Not Guilty	Guilty	3 years 6 months	Claimed to be in denial
Male 20	30	Plymouth	Mar 2013	1 woman	Guilty	Guilty	2 years 6 months	
Male 21	33	Winchester	Aug 2013	2 women	Not Guilty	Case stopped	-	Stopped because he was too ill. Died Aug 2013
Male 22	32	Leicester	Sep 2013	1 woman	Not Guilty	Guilty	4 years 6 months	Charge against another woman dropped
								Also given an ASBO
Male 23	45	Carlisle	Sep 2014	1 woman	Guilty	Guilty	2 years 8 months	
Male 24	28	Swansea	June 2015	2 women	Guilty	Guilty	7 years	Also given 6 months for separate drugs charges. Claimed to be in denial and was not taking medication at time
Male 25	45	Cardiff	August 2015	1 woman	Guilty	Guilty	2 years 3 months	
Male 26	46	Bristol	December 2015	2 women	Not Guilty	Guilty	5 years	2 and a half years for each charge to run consecutively
Male 27	32	Swansea	January 2016	1 woman	Guilty	Guilty	2 years 4 months	

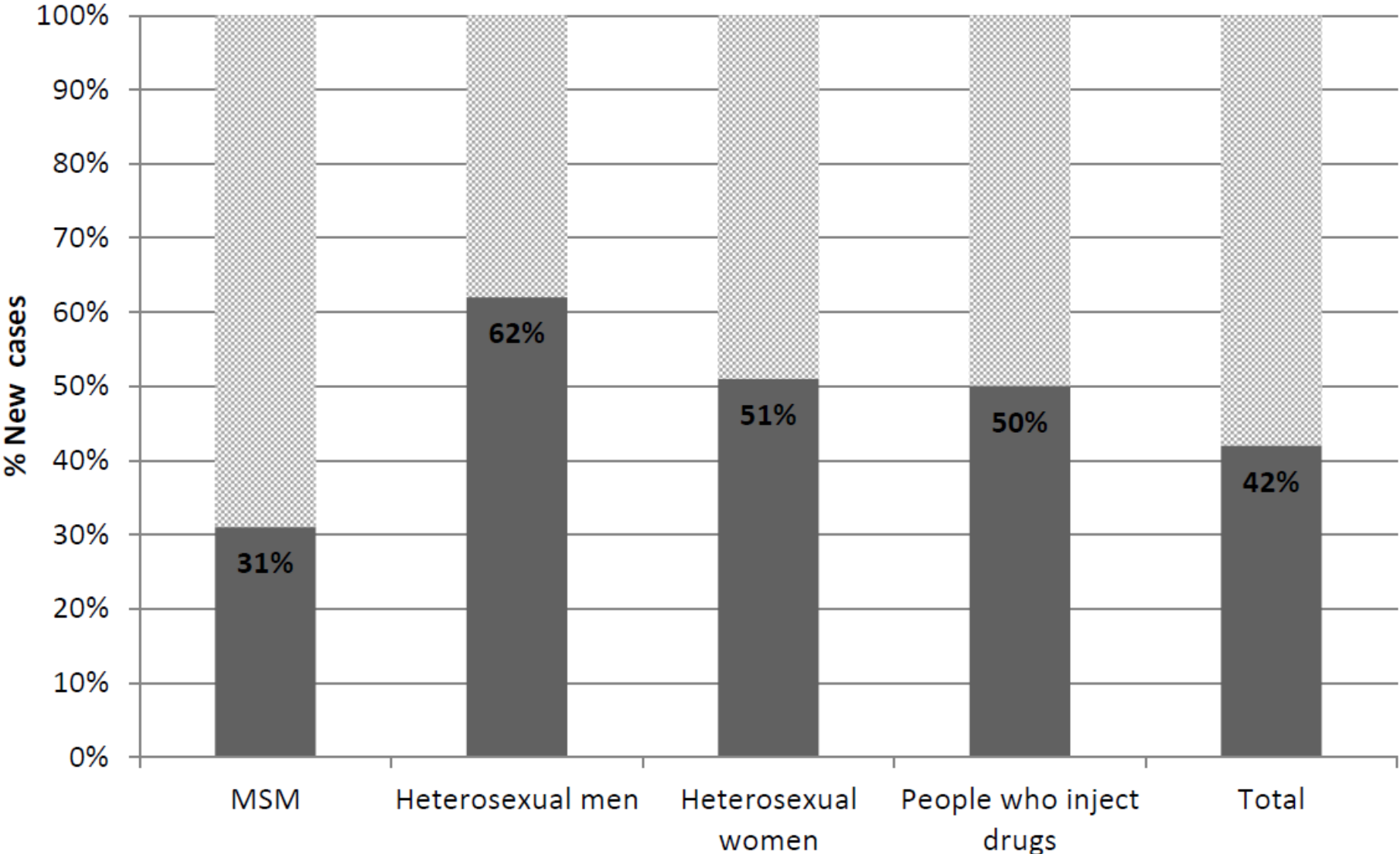
## Scotland

Table of Cases of people charged with the common law offence of 'Culpable and Reckless Conduct' for sexual transmission of serious infections (HIV and viral hepatitis) in Scotland



Sex	Age	Court	Date of trial	Complainants	Plea	Court Verdict	Sentence	Comments
Male 1	33	Glasgow	Feb 2001	1 woman	Guilty	Guilty	5 years	First case in the UK
Male 2	34	Paisley	May 2005	1 woman	Not Guilty	Not Guilty due to insanity	Sectioned	Taken to a secure hospital
Male 3	38	Glasgow	Nov 2006	1 woman	Not Guilty	Guilty	9 years	Also convicted of sexually transmitting Hepatitis C
Male 4	41	Dumbarton	Feb 2010	4 women	Guilty	Guilty	10 years	First exposure case. Transmission occurred in only one case.

**FIGURE 1: LATE HIV DIAGNOSIS BY EXPOSURE GROUP, UNITED KINGDOM 2012**



# LATE DIAGNOSIS HETERO MEN

- Barriers to testing identified in the literature can be attributed to **two** overarching factors;
- *individuals not considering themselves to be at risk* of acquiring HIV and.....
- healthcare providers *failing to offer a HIV test* (Champenois et al, 2013).
- BOTH factors are in play with heterosexual men
- Barriers include:
  - Health and Death
  - Confidentiality and Anonymity Concerns – particularly Primary care
  - Fear of Discrimination
  - Financial and Legal Fears



# Issues of late presentation

- Simultaneous treatment of opportunistic manifestation and HIV is difficult! <sup>1</sup>
- Lack of “preparation” time <sup>2</sup> – (no baseline resistance test, no HLA testing)
- When to start HAART? <sup>2</sup>
  - Trying to avoid IRIS (Immune Reconstitution Inflammatory Syndrome) also known as IRS (Immune Reconstitution Syndrome) and how to avoid it<sup>3</sup>
- Avoiding overlapping toxicities <sup>1</sup>
- Avoiding complex drug-drug interactions <sup>1</sup>

1.BHIVA Standards for HIV Clinical Care March 2007 sections 2.4

2.BHIVA Guidelines HIV Medicine (2005),76 (Suppl.2), 1-61

3.DeSimone JA et al Annals of Internal Medicine 133 (6): 447-454. Sept 19,2000

**'DANIEL RADCLIFFE'  
GETS AIDS IN  
GRIMSBY: HARRY  
POTTER STAR  
SUFFERS IN SACHA  
BARON COHEN FILM'-  
THE MIRROR**

At The Brothers Grimsby world premiere in London last week, one viewer said the scene was met with 'loud cheering,' while another viewer at a different screening noted 'the whole cinema clapped.'

Daily Mail



# The Past – For Many





## Positive Change

